2016年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试大纲

**英语**

**I.考试性质**

普通高等学校招生全国统一考试是由合格的高中毕业生和具有同等学力的考生参加的选拔性考试。高等学校根据考生的成绩，按已确定的招生计划，德、智、体全面衡量，择优录取。因此，高考应有较高的信度、效度，适当的难度和必要的区分度。

**Ⅱ.考试内容和要求**

根据普通高等学校对新生文化素质的要求，依据中华人民共和国教育部2003年颁布的《普通高中课程方案（实验）》和《普通高中英语课程标准（实验）》，确定本学科考试内容。

考核目标与要求

**—、语言知识**

要求考生掌握并能运用英语语音、词汇、语法基础知识以及所学功能意念和话题（见附录1至附录5)，要求词汇量为3 500左右[[1]](#footnote-2)。

**二、语言运用**

1.听力

要求考生能听懂所熟悉话题的简短独白和对话。考生应能：

1. 理解主旨要义
2. 获取具体的、事实性信息
3. 对所听内容做出推断
4. 理解说话者的意图、观点和态度

2.阅读

要求考生能读懂书、报、杂志中关于一般性话题的简短文段以及公告、说明、广告等，并能从中获取相关信息。考生应能：

1. 理解主旨要义
2. 理解文中具体信息
3. 根据上下文推断单词和短语的含义
4. 做出判断和推理
5. 理解文章的基本结构
6. 理解作者的意图、观点和态度

3.写作

要求考生根据提示进行书面表达。考生应能：

1. 清楚、连贯地传递信息，表达意思
2. 有效运用所学语言知识

4.口语

要求考生根据提示进行口头表达。考生应能：

1. 询问或传递事实性信息，表达意思和想法
2. 做到语音、语调自然
3. 做到语言运用得体
4. 使用有效的交际策略

**附录1 语音项目表**

1. 基本读音
2. 26个字母的读音
3. 元音字母在重读音节中的读音
4. 元音字母在轻读音节中的读音
5. 元音字母组合在重读音节中的读音
6. 常见的元音字母组合在轻读音节中的读音
7. 辅音字母组合的读音
8. 辅音连缀的读音
9. 成节音的读音
10. 重音
11. 单词重音
12. 句子重音
13. 读音的变化
14. 连读
15. 失去爆破
16. 弱读
17. 同化
18. 语调与节奏
19. 意群与停顿
20. 语调
21. 节奏
22. 语音、语调、重音、节奏等在口语交流中的运用
23. 朗诵和演讲中的语音技巧
24. 主要英语国家的英语语音差异

**附录2 语法项目表**

1.名词

1. 可数名词及其单复数
2. 不可数名词
3. 专有名词
4. 名词所有格

2.代词

1. 人称代词
2. 物主代词
3. 反身代词
4. 指示代词
5. 不定代词
6. 疑问代词

3.数词

1. 基数词
2. 序数词
3. 介词和介词短语
4. 连词
5. 形容词（比较级和最高级）
6. 副词（比较级和最高级）
7. 冠词
8. 动词
9. 动词的基本形式
10. 系动词
11. 及物动词和不及物动词
12. 助动词
13. 情态动词

10.时态

1. 一般现在时
2. 一般过去时
3. 一般将来时
4. 现在进行时
5. 过去进行时
6. 过去将来时
7. 将来进行时
8. 现在完成时
9. 过去完成时
10. 现在完成进行时

11.被动语态

12.非谓语动词

1. 动词不定式
2. 动词的-ing形式
3. 动词的-ed形式

13.构词法

1. 合成法
2. 派生法
3. 转化法
4. 缩写和简写

14.句子种类

1. 陈述句
2. 疑问句
3. 祈使句
4. 感叹句

15.句子成分

1. 主语
2. 谓语
3. 表语
4. 宾语
5. 定语
6. 状语
7. 补语

16.简单句的基本句型

17.主谓一致

18.并列复合句

19.主从复合句

1. 宾语从句
2. 状语从句
3. 定语从句
4. 主语从句
5. 表语从句

20.间接引语

21.省略

22.倒装

23.强调

24.虚拟语气

**附录3 功能意念项目表**

1.社会交往(Social Communications)

1. 问候(Greetings)
2. 介绍(Introduction)
3. 告别（Farewells)
4. 感谢（Thanks)
5. 道歉（Apologies)
6. 邀请(Invitation)
7. 请求允许(Asking for permission)
8. 祝愿和祝贺（Expressing wishes and congratulations)
9. 提供帮助（Offering help)
10. 接受和拒绝（Acceptance and refusal)
11. 约会（Making appointments )
12. 打电话（Making telephone calls)
13. 就餐（Having meals)
14. 就医(Seeing the doctor)
15. 购物(Shopping)
16. 问路(Asking the way)
17. 谈论天气(Talking about weather)
18. 语言交际困难（Language difficulties in communication)
19. 提醒注意（Reminding)
20. 警告和禁止（Warning and prohibition)
21. 劝告（Advice)
22. 建议（Suggestions)

2.态度(Attitudes)

1. 同意和不同意（Agreement and disagreement)
2. 喜欢和不喜欢（Likes and dislikes)
3. 肯定和不肯定(Certainty and uncertainty)
4. 可能和不可能（Possibility and impossibility)
5. 能够和不能够(Ability and inability )
6. 偏爱和优先选择（Preference)
7. 意愿和打算（Intentions and plans)
8. 希望和愿望（Hopes and wishes)
9. 表扬和鼓励（Praise and encouragement)
10. 责备和抱怨（Blame and complaint)
11. 冷淡(Indifference)
12. 判断与评价（Judgement and evaluation)

3. 情感(Emotions)

1. 高兴(Happiness)
2. 惊奇(Surprise)
3. 忧虑(Worries)
4. 安慰(Reassurance)
5. 满意(Satisfaction)
6. 遗憾(Regret)
7. 同情(Sympathy)
8. 恐惧(Fear)
9. 愤怒(Anger)

4. 时间（Time)

1. 时刻(Point of time)
2. 时段(Duration)
3. 频度(Frequency)
4. 时序(Sequence)

5. 空间(Space)

1. 位置(Position)
2. 方向（Direction)
3. 距离（Distance)

6. 存在(Existence)

1. 存在与不存在（Existence and Non-existence)

7.特征（Features)

1. 形状(Shape)
2. 颜色(Colour)
3. 材料(Material)
4. 价格(Price)
5. 规格(Size)
6. 年龄(Age)

8.计量(Measurement)

1. 长度(Length)
2. 宽度(Width)
3. 高度(Height)
4. 数量(Number)

9.比较(Comparison)

1. 同级比较(Equal comparison)
2. 差别比较(Comparative and superlative)
3. 相似和差别(Similarity and difference)

10.逻辑关系（Logical relations)

1. 原因和结果(Cause and effect)
2. 目的(Purpose)

11.职业(Occupations)

1. 工作(Jobs)
2. 单位(Employer)

**附录4** **话题项目表**

1. 个人情况(Personal information)
2. 家庭、朋友与周围的人（Family，friends and people around)
3. 周围的环境（Personal environments)
4. 日常活动（Daily routines)
5. 学校生活（School life)
6. 兴趣与爱好（Interests and hobbies)
7. 个人感情（Emotions)
8. 人际关系（Interpersonal relationships)
9. 计划与愿望（Plans and intentions)
10. 节假日活动(Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
11. 购物(Shopping)
12. 饮食(Food and drink)
13. 健康（Health)
14. 天气（Weather)
15. 文娱与体育（Entertainment and sports)
16. 旅游和交通(Travel and transport)
17. 语言学习(Language learning)
18. 自然（Nature)
19. 世界与环境（The world and the environment)
20. 科普知识与现代技术（Popular science and modern technology)
21. 热点话题（Topical issues)
22. 历史与地理（History and geography)
23. 社会（Society)

文学与艺术（Literature and art)

**附录5 词汇表**

**A**

a(an)　*art*

abandon　*v*

ability　*n*

able　*a*

abnormal　*a*

aboard　*prep*

abolish　*v*

abortion　*n*

about　*ad & prep*

above　*prep, a & ad*

abroad　*ad*

abrupt　*a*

absence　*n*

absent　*a*

absolute　*a*

absorb　*v*

abstract　*a & n*

absurd　*a*

abundant　*a*

abuse　*v*

academic　*a & n*

academy　*n*

accelerate　*v*

accent　*n*

accept　*v*

access　*n & v*

accessible　*a*

accident　*n*

accommodation　*n*

accompany　*v*

accomplish　*v*

account　*n*

accountant　*n*

accumulate　*v*

accuracy　*n*

accurate　*a*

accuse　*v*

accustomed　*a*

ache　*v & n*

achieve　*v*

achievement　*n*

acid　*a*

acknowledge　*v*

acquaintance　*n*

acquire　*v*

acquisition　*n*

acre　*n*

across　*prep*

act　*n & v*

action　*n*

active　*a*

activity　*n*

actor　*n*

actress　*n*

actual　*a*

acute　*a*

AD　*abbr*

ad=advertisement　*n*

adapt　*v*

adaptation　*n*

add　*v*

addicted　*a*

addition　*n*

address　*n*

adequate　*a*

adjust　*v*

adjustment　*n*

administration　*n*

admirable　*a*

admire　*v*

admission　*n*

admit　*v*

adolescence　*n*

adolescent　*a & n*

adopt　*v*

adore　*v*

adult　*n*

advance　*v & n*

advantage　*n*

adventure　*n*

advertise　*v*

advertisement　*n*

advice　*n*

advise　*v*

advocate　*v*

affair　*n*

affect　*v*

affection　*n*

afford　*v*

afraid　*a*

Africa　*n*

African　*a & n*

after　*ad*, *prep & conj*

afternoon　*n*

afterward(s)　*ad*

again　*ad*

against　*prep*

age　*n*

agency　*n*

agenda　*n*

agent　*n*

aggressive　*a*

ago　*ad*

agree　*v*

agreement　*n*

agricultural　*a*

agriculture　*n*

ahead　*ad*

aid　*n & v*

AIDS　*n*

aim　*n & v*

air　*n*

aircraft　*n*

airline　*n*

airmail　*n*

airplane　*n*

airport　*n*

airspace　*n*

alarm　*n & v*

album　*n*

alcohol　*n*

alcoholic　*a & n*

algebra　*n*

alike　*ad*

alive　*a*

all　*ad*, *a & pron*

allergic　*a*

alley　*n*

allocate　*v*

allow　*v*

allowance　*n*

almost　*ad*

alone　*a*

along　*ad & prep*

alongside　*ad*

aloud　*ad*

alphabet　*n*

already　*ad*

also　*ad*

alternative　*a*

although　*conj*

altitude　*n*

altogether　*ad*

aluminium

(*Am* aluminum)　*n*

always　*ad*

am　*v*(*be*)

a.m./am, A.M./AM　*abbr*

amateur　*a*

amaze　*v*

amazing　*a*

ambassador　*n*

ambassadress　*n*

ambiguous　*a*

ambition　*n*

ambulance　*n*

America　*n*

among　*prep*

amount　*n & v*

ample　*a*

amuse　*v*

amusement　*n*

analyse　*v*

analysis　*n*

ancestor　*n*

anchor　*v & n*

ancient　*a*

and　*conj*

anecdote　*n*

anger　*n*

angle　*n*

angry　*a*

animal　*n*

ankle　*n*

anniversary　*n*

announce　*v*

annoy　*v*

annual　*a*

another　*a & pron*

answer　*n & v*

ant　*n*

Antarctic　*a*

antique　*n*

anxiety　*n*

anxious　*a*

any　*pron & a*

anybody　*pron*

anyhow　*ad*

anyone　*pron*

anything　*pron*

anyway　*ad*

anywhere　*ad*

apart　*ad & a*

apartment　*n*

apologize　*v*

apology　*n*

apparent　*a*

appeal　*v & n*

appear　*v*

appearance　*n*

appendix　*n*

appetite　*n*

applaud　*v & n*

apple　*n*

applicant　*n*

application　*n*

apply　*v*

appoint　*v*

appointment　*n*

appreciate　*v*

appreciation　*n*

approach　*n & v*

appropriate　*a*

approval　*n*

approve　*v*

approximately　*ad*

apron　*n*

arbitrary　*a*

arch　*n*

architect　*n*

architecture　*n*

Arctic　*a*

are　*v*(*be*)

area　*n*

argue　*v*

argument　*n*

arise(arose, arisen)　*v*

arithmetic　*n*

arm　*n & v*

armchair　*n*

army　*n*

around　*ad & prep*

arrange　*v*

arrangement　*n*

arrest　*v*

arrival　*n*

arrive　*v*

arrow　*n*

art　*n*

article　*n*

artificial　*a*

artist　*n*

as　*ad*, *conj & prep*

ash　*n*

ashamed　*a*

Asia　*n*

Asian　*a & n*

aside　*ad*

ask　*v*

asleep　*a*

aspect　*n*

assess　*v*

assessment　*n*

assist　*v*

assistance　*n*

assistant　*n*

associate　*v*

association　*n*

assume　*v*

assumption　*n*

astonish　*v*

astronaut　*n*

astronomer　*n*

astronomy　*n*

at　*prep*

athlete　*n*

athletic　*a*

Atlantic　*a*

atmosphere　*n*

atom　*n*

attach　*v*

attack　*v & n*

attain　*v*

attempt　*v & n*

attend　*v*

attention　*n*

attitude　*n*

attract　*v*

attraction　*n*

attractive　*a*

audience　*n*

aunt　*n*

authentic　*a*

author　*n*

authority　*n*

automatic　*a*

autonomous　*a*

autumn　*n*

available　*a*

avenue　*n*

average　*a & n*

avoid　*v*

awake(awoke, awoken)　*v & a*

award　*n*

aware　*a*

away　*ad*

awesome　*a*

awful　*a*

awkward　*a*

**B**

baby　*n*

bachelor　*n*

back　*ad*, *a & n*

background　*n*

backward(s)　*ad*

bacon　*n*

bacterium(*pl* bacteria)　*n*

bad(worse, worst)　*a*

badminton　*n*

bag　*n*

baggage　*n*

bakery　*n*

balance　*n*

balcony　*n*

ball　*n*

ballet　*n*

balloon　*n*

bamboo　*n*

ban　*n & v*

banana　*n*

band　*n*

bandage　*n*

bank　*n*

bar　*n*

barbecue　*n*

barber　*n*

barbershop　*n*

bare　*a*

bargain　*n & v*

bark　*v & n*

barrier　*n*

base　*n*

baseball　*n*

basement　*n*

basic　*a*

basin　*n*

basis　*n*

basket　*n*

basketball　*n*

bat　*n*

bath　*n*

bathe　*v*

bathroom　*n*

bathtub　*n*

battery　*n*

battle　*n*

bay　*n*

BC　*abbr*

be(am, is, are, was, were, being, been)　*v*

beach　*n*

bean　*n*

bean curd　*n*

bear 1　*n*

bear 2　*v*

beard　*n*

beast　*n*

beat(beat, beaten)　*v & n*

beautiful　*a*

beauty　*n*

because　*conj*

become(became, become)　*v*

bed　*n*

beddings　*n*

bedroom　*n*

bee　*n*

beef　*n*

beer　*n*

before　*prep*, *ad & conj*

beg　*v*

begin(began, begun)　*v*

behalf　*n*

behave　*v*

behaviour(*Am* behavior)　*n*

behind　*prep & ad*

being　*n*

belief　*n*

believe　*v*

bell　*n*

belly　*n*

belong　*v*

below　*prep*

belt　*n*

bench　*n*

bend(bent, bent)　*v*

beneath　*prep*

beneficial　*a*

benefit　*n & v*

bent　*a & n*

beside　*prep*

besides　*prep & ad*

betray　*v*

between　*prep*

beyond　*prep*

bicycle　*n*

bid　*v & n*

big　*a*

bike=bicycle　*n*

bill　*n*

bingo　*n*

biochemistry　*n*

biography　*n*

biology　*n*

bird　*n*

birth　*n*

birthday　*n*

birthplace　*n*

biscuit　*n*

bishop　*n*

bit　*n*

bite(bit, bitten)　*v*

bitter　*a*

black　*a & n*

blackboard　*n*

blame　*n & v*

blank　*n & a*

blanket　*n*

bleed　*v*

bless　*v*

blind　*a*

block　*n & v*

blood　*n*

blouse　*n*

blow(blew, blown)　*v*

blue　*n & a*

board　*n & v*

boat　*n*

body　*n*

boil　*v*

bomb　*n & v*

bond　*n & v*

bone　*n*

bonus　*n*

book　*n & v*

boom　*n & v*

boot　*n*

booth　*n*

border　*n*

bored　*a*

boring　*a*

born　*a*

borrow　*v*

boss　*n*

botanical　*a*

botany　*n*

both　*a & pron*

bother　*v*

bottle　*n*

bottom　*n*

bounce　*v*

bound　*a*

boundary　*n*

bow　*v & n*

bowl　*n*

bowling　*n*

box　*n*

boxing　*n*

boy　*n*

boycott　*v*

brain　*n*

brake　*n & v*

branch　*n*

brand　*n*

brave　*a*

bravery　*n*

bread　*n*

break(broke, broken)　*v & n*

breakfast　*n*

breakthrough　*n*

breast　*n*

breath　*n*

breathe　*v*

breathless　*a*

brewery　*n*

brick　*n*

bride　*n*

bridegroom　*n*

bridge　*n*

brief　*a*

bright　*a*

brilliant　*a*

bring(brought, brought)　*v*

broad　*a*

broadcast(broadcast, broadcast或-ed, -ed)　*v*

brochure　*n*

broken　*a*

broom　*n*

brother　*n*

brown　*n & a*

brunch　*n*

brush　*v & n*

Buddhism　*n*

budget　*n*

buffet　*n*

build(built, built)　*v*

building　*n*

bunch　*n*

bungalow　*n*

burden　*n*

bureaucratic　*a*

burglar　*n*

burn(burnt, burnt或-ed, -ed)　*v & n*

burst　*v*

bury　*v*

bus　*n*

bush　*n*

business　*n*

businessman/woman(*pl* businessmen/women)　*n*

busy　*a*

but　*conj & prep*

butcher　*n & v*

butter　*n*

butterfly　*n*

button　*n & v*

buy(bought, bought)　*v*

by　*prep*

bye　*int*

**C**

cab　*n*

cabbage　*n*

cafe　*n*

cafeteria　*n*

cage　*n*

cake　*n*

calculate　*v*

call　*n & v*

calm　*a & v*

camel　*n*

camera　*n*

camp　*n & v*

campaign　*n*

can 1(could);

can’t=cannot　*modal v*

can 2　*n*

canal　*n*

cancel　*v*

cancer　*n*

candidate　*n*

candle　*n*

candy　*n*

canteen　*n*

cap　*n*

capital　*n*

capsule　*n*

captain　*n*

caption　*n*

car　*n*

carbon　*n*

card　*n*

care　*n & v*

careful　*a*

careless　*a*

carpenter　*n*

carpet　*n*

carriage　*n*

carrier　*n*

carrot　*n*

carry　*v*

cartoon　*n*

carve　*v*

case　*n*

cash　*n & v*

cassette　*n*

cast(cast, cast)　*v*

castle　*n*

casual　*a*

cat　*n*

catalogue　*n*

catastrophe　*n*

catch(caught, caught)　*v*

category　*n*

cater　*v*

Catholic　*a*

cattle　*n*

cause　*n & v*

caution　*n*

cautious　*a*

cave　*n*

CD=compact disk　*n*

ceiling　*n*

celebrate　*v*

celebration　*n*

cell　*n*

cent　*n*

centigrade　*a*

centimetre

(*Am* centimeter)　*n*

central　*a*

centre(*Am* center)　*n*

century　*n*

ceremony　*n*

certain　*a*

certificate　*n*

chain　*n*

chair　*n*

chairman/woman(*pl* chairmen/women)　*n*

chalk　*n*

challenge　*n*

challenging　*a*

champion　*n*

chance　*n*

change　*n & v*

changeable　*a*

channel　*n*

chant　*v & n*

chaos　*n*

chapter　*n*

character　*n*

characteristic　*a & n*

charge　*v & n*

chart　*n*

chat　*n & v*

cheap　*a*

cheat　*n & v*

check　*n & v*

cheek　*n*

cheer　*n & v*

cheerful　*a*

cheers　*int*

cheese　*n*

chef　*n*

chemical　*a & n*

chemist　*n*

chemistry　*n*

cheque(*Am* check)　*n*

chess　*n*

chest　*n*

chew　*v*

chicken　*n*

chief　*a & n*

child(*pl* children) *n*

childhood　*n*

chocolate　*n*

choice　*n*

choir　*n*

choke　*n & v*

choose(chose, chosen)　*v*

chopsticks　*n*

chorus　*n*

Christian　*n*

Christmas　*n*

church　*n*

cigar　*n*

cigarette　*n*

cinema　*n*

circle　*n & v*

circuit　*n*

circulate　*v*

circumstance　*n*

circus　*n*

citizen　*n*

city　*n*

civil　*a*

civilian　*n*

civilization　*n*

clap　*v*

clarify　*v*

class　*n*

classic　*a*

classify　*v*

classmate　*n*

classroom　*n*

claw　*n*

clay　*n*

clean　*v & a*

cleaner　*n*

clear　*a*

clerk　*n*

clever　*a*

click　*v*

climate　*n*

climb　*v*

clinic　*n*

clock　*n*

clone　*v*

close　*a & ad*

cloth　*n*

clothes　*n*

clothing　*n*

cloud　*n*

cloudy　*a*

club　*n*

clumsy　*a*

coach　*n*

coal　*n*

coast　*n*

coat　*n*

cocoa　*n*

coffee　*n*

coin　*n*

coincidence　*n*

coke　*n*

cold　*a & n*

collar　*n*

colleague　*n*

collect　*v*

collection　*n*

college　*n*

collision　*n*

colour(*Am* color)　*n & v*

comb　*n & v*

combine　*v*

come(came, come)　*v*

comedy　*n*

comfort　*n*

comfortable　*a*

command　*n & v*

comment　*n*

commercial　*a*

commit　*v*

commitment　*n*

committee　*n*

common　*a*

communicate　*v*

communication　*n*

communism　*n*

communist　*n & a*

companion　*n*

company　*n*

compare　*v*

compass　*n*

compensate　*v*

compete　*v*

competence　*n*

competition　*n*

complete　*a & v*

complex　*a & n*

component　*n*

composition　*n*

comprehension　*n*

compromise　*v*

compulsory　*a*

computer　*n*

concentrate　*v*

concept　*n*

concern　*v & n*

concert　*n*

conclude　*v*

conclusion　*n*

concrete　*a*

condemn　*v*

condition　*n*

conduct　*v*

conductor　*n*

conference　*n*

confident　*a*

confidential　*a*

confirm　*v*

conflict　*n*

confuse　*v*

congratulate　*v*

congratulation　*n*

connect　*v*

connection　*n*

conscience　*n*

consensus　*n*

consequence　*n*

conservation　*n*

conservative　*a*

consider　*v*

considerate　*a*

consideration　*n*

consist　*v*

consistent　*a*

constant　*a*

constitution　*n*

construct　*v*

construction　*n*

consult　*v*

consultant　*n*

consume　*v*

contain　*v*

container　*n*

contemporary　*a*

content 1　*n*

content 2　*a*

continent　*n*

continue　*v*

contradict　*v*

contradictory　*a*

contrary　*n & a*

contribute　*v*

contribution　*n*

control　*v & n*

controversial　*a*

convenience　*n*

convenient　*a*

conventional　*a*

conversation　*n*

convey　*v*

convince　*v*

cook　*n & v*

cooker　*n*

cookie　*n*

cool　*a*

copy　*n & v*

corn　*n*

corner　*n*

corporation　*n*

correct　*v & a*

correction　*n*

correspond　*v*

corrupt　*a & v*

cost　*n & v*

cosy(*Am* cozy)　*a*

cottage　*n*

cotton　*n & a*

cough　*n & v*

could　*modal v*

count　*v*

counter　*n*

country　*n*

countryside　*n*

couple　*n*

courage　*n*

course　*n*

court　*n*

courtyard　*n*

cousin　*n*

cover　*n & v*

cow　*n*

crash　*v & n*

crayon　*n*

crazy　*a*

cream　*n*

create　*v*

creature　*n*

credit　*n*

crew　*n*

crime　*n*

criminal　*n*

criterion(*pl* criteria)　*n*

crop　*n*

cross　*n & v*

crossing　*n*

crossroads　*n*

crowd　*n & v*

cruel　*a*

cry　*n & v*

cube　*n*

cubic　*a*

cuisine　*n*

culture　*n*

cup　*n*

cupboard　*n*

cure　*n & v*

curious　*a*

currency　*n*

curriculum　*n*

curtain　*n*

cushion　*n*

custom　*n*

customer　*n*

customs　*n*

cut(cut, cut)　*v & n*

cycle　*v*

cyclist　*n*

**D**

dad=daddy　*n*

daily　*a*, *ad & n*

dam　*n*

damage　*n & v*

damp　*a & n*

dance　*n & v*

danger　*n*

dangerous　*a*

dare　*v & modal v*

dark　*a & n*

darkness　*n*

dash　*v & n*

data　*n*

database　*n*

date　*n & v*

daughter　*n*

dawn　*n*

day　*n*

dead　*a*

deadline　*n*

deaf　*a*

deal　*n*

dear　*a*

death　*n*

debate　*n & v*

debt　*n*

decade　*n*

decide　*v*

decision　*n*

declare　*v*

decline　*v*

decorate　*v*

decoration　*n*

decrease　*v*

deed　*n*

deep　*a & ad*

deer　*n*

defeat　*v*

defence(*Am* defense)　*n*

defend　*v*

degree　*n*

delay　*n & v*

delete　*v & n*

deliberately　*ad*

delicate　*a*

delicious　*a*

delight　*n*

delighted　*a*

deliver　*v*

demand　*v*

dentist　*n*

department(Dept.)　*n*

departure　*n*

depend　*v*

deposit　*v & n*

depth　*n*

describe　*v*

description　*n*

desert　*v & n*

deserve　*v*

design　*v & n*

desire　*v & n*

desk　*n*

desperate　*a*

dessert　*n*

destination　*n*

destroy　*v*

detective　*n*

determine　*v*

develop　*v*

development　*n*

devote　*v*

devotion　*n*

diagram　*n*

dial　*v*

dialogue(*Am* dialog)　*n*

diamond　*n*

diary　*n*

dictation　*n*

dictionary　*n*

die　*v*

diet　*n*

differ　*v*

difference　*n*

different　*a*

difficult　*a*

difficulty　*n*

dig(dug, dug)　*v*

digest　*v*

digital　*a*

dignity　*n*

dilemma　*n*

dimension　*n*

dinner　*n*

dinosaur　*n*

dioxide　*n*

dip　*v*

diploma　*n*

direct　*a & v*

direction　*n*

director　*n*

directory　*n*

dirty　*a*

disability　*n*

disabled　*a*

disadvantage　*n*

disagree　*v*

disagreement　*n*

disappear　*v*

disappoint　*v*

disappointed　*a*

disaster　*n*

discount　*n*

discourage　*v*

discover　*v*

discovery　*n*

discrimination　*n*

discuss　*v*

discussion　*n*

disease　*n*

disgusting　*a*

dish　*n*

disk=disc　*n*

dislike　*v*

dismiss　*v*

distance　*n*

distant　*a*

distinction　*n*

distinguish　*v*

distribute　*v*

district　*n*

disturb　*v*

disturbing　*a*

dive　*v*

diverse　*a*

divide　*v*

division　*n*

divorce　*v*

dizzy　*a*

do(did, done)　*v*

doctor　*n*

document　*n*

dog　*n*

doll　*n*

dollar　*n*

donate　*v*

door　*n*

dormitory(dorm)　*n*

dot　*n*

double　*a & n*

doubt　*n & v*

down　*prep & ad*

download　*n & v*

downstairs　*ad*

downtown　*ad*, *n & a*

dozen　*n*

Dr=doctor　*n*

draft　*n & v*

drag　*v*

draw(drew, drawn)　*v*

drawback　*n*

drawer　*n*

dream(dreamt, dreamt或-ed, -ed)　*n & v*

dress　*n & v*

drill　*n & v*

drink(drank, drunk)　*v*

drive(drove, driven)　*v*

driver　*n*

drop　*n & v*

drug　*n*

drum　*n*

drunk　*a*

dry　*v & a*

duck　*n*

due　*a*

dull　*a*

dumpling　*n*

during　*prep*

dusk　*n*

dust　*n*

dustbin　*n*

dusty　*a*

duty　*n*

DVD=digital versatile disk　*n*

dynamic　*a*

dynasty　*n*

**E**

each　*a & pron*

eager　*a*

eagle　*n*

ear　*n*

early　*a & ad*

earn　*v*

earth　*n*

earthquake　*n*

east　*a*, *ad & n*

Easter　*n*

eastern　*a*

easy　*a*

eat(ate, eaten)　*v*

ecology　*n*

edge　*n*

edition　*n*

editor　*n*

educate　*v*

education　*n*

educator　*n*

effect　*n*

effort　*n*

egg　*n*

eggplant　*n*

either　*a*, *conj & ad*

elder　*n*

elect　*v*

electric　*a*

electrical　*a*

electricity　*n*

electronic　*a*

elegant　*a*

elephant　*n*

else　*ad*

e-mail　*n & v*

embarrass　*v*

embassy　*n*

emergency　*n*

emperor　*n*

employ　*v*

empty　*a*

encourage　*v*

encouragement　*n*

end　*n & v*

ending　*n*

endless　*a*

enemy　*n*

energetic　*a*

energy　*n*

engine　*n*

engineer　*n*

enjoy　*v*

enjoyable　*a*

enlarge　*v*

enough　*pron*, *a &ad*

enquiry　*n*

enter　*v*

enterprise　*n*

entertainment　*n*

enthusiastic　*a*

entire　*a*

entrance　*n*

entry　*n*

envelope　*n*

environment　*n*

envy　*v & n*

equal　*a & v*

equality　*n*

equip　*v*

equipment　*n*

eraser　*n*

error　*n*

erupt　*v*

escape　*n & v*

especially　*ad*

essay　*n*

Europe　*n*

European　*a & n*

evaluate　*v*

even　*ad*

evening　*n*

event　*n*

eventually　*ad*

ever　*ad*

every　*a*

everybody　*pron*

everyday　*a*

everyone　*pron*

everything　*pron*

everywhere　*ad*

evidence　*n*

evident　*a*

evolution　*n*

exact　*a*

exam=examination　*n*

examine　*v*

example　*n*

excellent　*a*

except　*prep*

exchange　*n & v*

excite　*v*

excuse　*n & v*

exercise　*n & v*

exhibition　*n*

exist　*v*

existence　*n*

exit　*n*

expand　*v*

expect　*v*

expectation　*n*

expense　*n*

expensive　*a*

experience　*n*

experiment　*n*

expert　*n*

explain　*v*

explanation　*n*

explicit　*a*

explode　*v*

explore　*v*

export　*n & v*

expose　*v*

express　*v & n*

expression　*n*

extension　*n*

extra　*a*

extraordinary　*a*

extreme　*a*

eye　*n*

eyesight　*n*

**F**

face　*n & v*

facial　*a*

fact　*n*

factory　*n*

fade　*v*

fail　*v & n*

failure　*n*

fair 1　*a*

fair 2　*n*

faith　*n*

fall 1(fell, fallen)　*v*

fall 2(*Am*)=autumn　*n*

false　*a*

familiar　*a*

family　*n*

famous　*a*

fan　*n*

fancy　*n*, *v & a*

fantastic　*a*

fantasy　*n*

far(farther, farthest或further, furthest)　*a & ad*

fare　*n*

farm　*n*

farmer　*n*

fast　*a & ad*

fasten　*v*

fat　*n & a*

father　*n*

fault　*n*

favour(*Am* favor)　*n*

favourite(*Am* favorite)　*a & n*

fax　*n & v*

fear　*n*

feast　*n*

feather　*n*

federal　*a*

fee　*n*

feed(fed, fed)　*v*

feel(felt, felt)　*v*

feeling　*n*

fellow　*n*

female　*a & n*

fence　*n*

ferry　*n*

festival　*n & a*

fetch　*v*

fever　*n*

few　*pron & a*

fibre(*Am* fiber)　*n*

fiction　*n*

field　*n*

fierce　*a*

fight(fought, fought)　*n & v*

figure　*n & v*

file　*n*

fill　*v*

film　*n & v*

final　*a*

finance　*n*

find(found, found)　*v*

fine 1　*a*

fine 2　*v*

finger　*n*

fingernail　*n*

finish　*v & n*

fire　*n & v*

fireworks　*n*

firm 1　*n*

firm 2　*a*

fish　*n & v*

fisherman　*n*

fist　*n*

fit　*a & v*

fix　*v*

flag　*n*

flame　*n*

flash　*n*

flashlight　*n*

flat 1　*a*

flat 2　*n*

flee(fled, fled)　*v*

flesh　*n*

flexible　*a*

flight　*n*

float　*v*

flood　*n & v*

floor　*n*

flour　*n*

flow　*v*

flower　*n*

flu　*n*

fluency　*n*

fluent　*a*

fly 1(flew, flown)　*v*

fly 2　*n*

focus　*v & n*

fog　*n*

foggy　*a*

fold　*v*

folk　*n & a*

follow　*v*

fond　*a*

food　*n*

fool　*n & v*

foolish　*a*

foot(*pl* feet)　*n*

football　*n*

for　*prep & conj*

forbid(forbade, forbidden)　*v*

force　*v*

forecast　*n & v*

forehead　*n*

foreign　*a*

foreigner　*n*

foresee(foresaw, foreseen)　*v*

forest　*n*

forever　*ad*

forget(forgot, forgot/forgotten)　*v*

forgetful　*a*

forgive(forgave, forgiven)　*v*

fork　*n*

form　*n & v*

format　*n*

former　*a*

fortnight　*n*

fortunate　*a*

fortune　*n*

forward　*ad*

foster　*v*

found　*v*

fountain　*n*

fox　*n*

fragile　*a*

fragrant　*a*

framework　*n*

franc　*n*

free　*a*

freedom　*n*

freeway　*n*

freeze(froze, frozen)　*v*

freezing　*a*

frequent　*a*

fresh　*a*

friction　*n*

fridge=refrigerator　*n*

friend　*n*

friendly　*a*

friendship　*n*

frighten　*v*

frog　*n*

from　*prep*

front　*a & n*

frontier　*n*

frost　*n*

fruit　*n*

fry　*v*

fuel　*n*

full　*a*

fun　*n & a*

function　*n & v*

fundamental　*a*

funeral　*n*

funny　*a*

fur　*n*

furnished　*a*

furniture　*n*

future　*n*

**G**

gain　*v*

gallery　*n*

gallon　*n*

game　*n*

garage　*n*

garbage　*n*

garden　*n*

garlic　*n*

garment　*n*

gas　*n*

gate　*n*

gather　*v*

gay　*a*

general　*a & n*

generation　*n*

generous　*a*

gentle　*a*

gentleman　*n*

geography　*n*

geometry　*n*

gesture　*n*

get(got, got)　*v*

gift　*n*

gifted　*a*

giraffe　*n*

girl　*n*

give(gave, given)　*v*

glad　*a*

glance　*v*

glare　*v*

glass　*n*

globe　*n*

glory　*n*

glove　*n*

glue　*n*

go(went, gone)　*v*

goal　*n*

goat　*n*

god　*n*

gold　*n & a*

golden　*a*

golf　*n*

good(better, best)　*a*

goods　*n*

goose(*pl* geese)　*n*

govern　*v*

government　*n*

grade　*n*

gradual　*a*

graduate　*v*

graduation　*n*

grain　*n*

gram　*n*

grammar　*n*

grand　*a*

grandchild　*n*

granddaughter　*n*

grandma=grandmother　*n*

grandpa=grandfather　*n*

grandparents　*n*

grandson　*n*

granny　*n*

grape　*n*

graph　*n*

grasp　*v*

grass　*n*

grateful　*a*

gravity　*n*

great　*a & ad*

greedy　*a*

green　*a & n*

greengrocer　*n*

greet　*v*

greeting　*n*

grey(*Am* gray)　*a*

grill　*n*

grocer　*n*

grocery　*n*

ground　*n*

group　*n*

grow(grew, grown)　*v*

growth　*n*

guarantee　*v*

guard　*n*

guess　*v*

guest　*n*

guidance　*n*

guide　*n*

guilty　*a*

guitar　*n*

gun　*n*

gym=gymnasium　*n*

gymnastics　*n*

**H**

habit　*n*

hair　*n*

haircut　*n*

half　*a & n*

hall　*n*

ham　*n*

hamburger　*n*

hammer　*n*

hand　*n & v*

handbag　*n*

handful　*n*

handkerchief　*n*

handle　*n & v*

handsome　*a*

handwriting　*n*

handy　*a*

hang(hung, hung或-ed, -ed)　*v*

happen　*v*

happiness　*n*

happy　*a*

harbour(*Am* harbor)　*n*

hard　*ad & a*

hardly　*ad*

hardship　*n*

hardworking　*a*

harm　*n & v*

harmful　*a*

harmony　*n*

harvest　*n & v*

hat　*n*

hatch　*v*

hate　*v & n*

have(has, had, had)　*v*

he　*pron*

head　*n & v*

headache　*n*

headline　*n*

headmaster　*n*

headmistress　*n*

health　*n*

healthy　*a*

hear(heard, heard)　*v*

hearing　*n*

heart　*n*

heat　*n*

heaven　*n*

heavy　*a*

heel　*n*

height　*n*

helicopter　*n*

hello　*int*

helmet　*n*

help　*n & v*

helpful　*a*

hen　*n*

her　*pron*

herb　*n*

here　*ad*

hero　*n*

hers　*pron*

herself　*pron*

hesitate　*v*

hi　*int*

hide(hid, hidden)　*v*

high　*a & ad*

highway　*n*

hill　*n*

him　*pron*

himself　*pron*

hire　*v*

his　*pron*

history　*n*

hit(hit, hit)　*v & n*

hobby　*n*

hold(held, held)　*v*

hole　*n*

holiday　*n*

holy　*a*

home　*n & ad*

homeland　*n*

hometown　*n*

homework　*n*

honest　*a*

honey　*n*

honour(*Am* honor)　*n & v*

hook　*n & v*

hope　*n & v*

hopeful　*a*

hopeless　*a*

horrible　*a*

horse　*n*

hospital　*n*

host　*n & v*

hostess　*n*

hot　*a*

hotdog　*n*

hotel　*n*

hour　*n*

house　*n*

housewife　*n*

housework　*n*

how　*ad*

however　*ad & conj*

howl　*v*

hug　*v*

huge　*a*

human　*a & n*

human being　*n*

humorous　*a*

humour(*Am* humor)　*n*

hunger　*n*

hungry　*a*

hunt　*v*

hunter　*n*

hurricane　*n*

hurry　*v*

hurt(hurt, hurt)　*v*

husband　*n*

hydrogen　*n*

**I**

I　*pron*

ice　*n*

ice-cream　*n*

idea　*n*

identity　*n*

identification　*n*

idiom　*n*

if　*conj*

ignore　*v*

ill　*a*

illegal　*a*

illness　*n*

imagine　*v*

immediately　*ad*

immigration　*n*

import　*v & n*

importance　*n*

important　*a*

impossible　*a*

impress　*v*

impression　*n*

improve　*v*

in　*prep & ad*

inch　*n*

incident　*n*

include　*v*

income　*n*

increase　*v & n*

indeed　*a*

independence　*n*

independent　*a*

indicate　*v*

industry　*n*

influence　*n & v*

inform　*v*

information　*n*

initial　*a*

injure　*v*

injury　*n*

ink　*n*

inn　*n*

innocent　*a*

insect　*n*

insert　*v*

inside　*prep & ad*

insist　*v*

inspect　*v*

inspire　*v*

instant　*a*

instead　*ad*

institute　*n*

institution　*n*

instruct　*v*

instruction　*n*

instrument　*n*

insurance　*n*

insure　*v*

intelligence　*n*

intend　*v*

intention　*n*

interest　*n*

interesting　*a*

international　*a*

Internet　*n*

interpreter　*n*

interrupt　*v*

interval　*n*

interview　*n & v*

into　*prep*

introduce　*v*

introduction　*n*

invent　*v*

invention　*n*

invitation　*n*

invite　*v*

iron　*n & v*

irrigation　*n*

is　*v (be)*

island　*n*

it　*pron*

its　*pron*

itself　*pron*

**J**

jacket　*n*

jam　*n*

jar　*n*

jaw　*n*

jazz　*n*

jeans　*n*

jeep　*n*

jet　*n*

jewellery(*Am* jewelry)　*n*

job　*n*

jog　*v*

join　*v*

joke　*n*

journalist　*n*

journey　*n*

joy　*n*

judge　*n & v*

judgement(*Am* judgment)　*n*

juice　*n*

jump　*n & v*

jungle　*n*

junior　*a*

just　*a & ad*

justice　*n*

**K**

kangaroo　*n*

keep(kept, kept)　*v*

kettle　*n*

key　*n*

keyboard　*n*

kick　*v & n*

kid　*n*

kill　*v*

kilo　*n*

kilogram　*n*

kilometre(*Am* kilometer)　*n*

kind 1　*n*

kind 2　*a*

kindergarten　*n*

kindness　*n*

king　*n*

kingdom　*n*

kiss　*n & v*

kitchen　*n*

kite　*n*

knee　*n*

knife(*pl* knives)　*n*

knock　*n & v*

know(knew, known)　*v*

knowledge　*n*

**L**

lab=laboratory　*n*

labour(*Am* labor)　*n*

lack　*n & v*

lady　*n*

lake　*n*

lamb　*n*

lame　*a*

lamp　*n*

land　*n & v*

language　*n*

lantern　*n*

lap　*n*

large　*a*

last　*a & v*

late　*a & ad*

latter　*n*

laugh　*n & v*

laughter　*n*

laundry　*n*

law　*n*

lawyer　*n*

lay(laid, laid)　*v*

lazy　*a*

lead(led, led)　*v & n*

leader　*n*

leaf(*pl* leaves)　*n*

league　*n*

leak　*v*

learn(learnt, learnt或-ed, -ed)　*v*

least　*n*

leather　*n*

leave(left, left)　*v*

lecture　*n*

left　*a*, *ad & n*

leg　*n*

legal　*a*

lemon　*n & a*

lemonade　*n*

lend(lent, lent)　*v*

length　*n*

lesson　*n*

let(let, let)　*v*

letter　*n*

level　*n*

liberation　*n*

liberty　*n*

librarian　*n*

library　*n*

license　*n*

lid　*n*

lie 1　*n & v*

lie 2(lay, lian)　*v*

life(*pl* lives) 　*n*

lift　*v & n*

light　*n*, *v & a*

lightning　*n*

like　*v & prep*

likely　*a*

limit　*v*

line　*n & v*

link　*v & n*

lion　*n*

lip　*n*

liquid　*n & a*

list　*n & v*

listen　*v*

literature　*n*

literary　*a*

litre(*Am* liter)　*n*

litter　*v*

little(less, least)　*a*

live　*v & a*

lively　*a*

load　*n*

loaf　*n*

local　*a*

lock　*n & v*

lonely　*a*

long　*a & ad*

look　*n & v*

loose　*a*

lorry　*n*

lose(lost, lost)　*v*

loss　*n*

lot　*n*

loud　*a*

lounge　*n*

love　*n & v*

lovely　*a*

low　*a & ad*

luck　*n*

lucky　*a*

luggage　*n*

lunch　*n*

lung　*n*

**M**

machine　*n*

mad　*a*

madam/madame　*n*

magazine　*n*

magic　*a*

maid　*n*

mail　*n & v*

mailbox　*n*

main　*a*

mainland　*n*

major　*a*

majority　*n*

make 1　*n*

make 2(made, made)　*v*

male　*a & n*

man(*pl* men)　*n*

manage　*v*

manager　*n*

mankind　*n*

manner　*n*

many(more, most)　*pron & a*

map　*n*

maple　*n*

marathon　*n*

marble　*n*

march　*n & v*

mark　*n & v*

market　*n*

marriage　*n*

marry　*v*

mask　*n & v*

mass　*n*

master　*v & n*

mat　*n*

match　*v & n*

material　*n*

mathematics=math/maths　*n*

matter　*n & v*

mature　*a*

maximum　*a & n*

may　*modal v*

maybe　*ad*

me　*pron*

meal　*n*

mean(meant, meant)　*v*

meaning　*n*

means　*n*

meanwhile　*ad*

measure　*v*

meat　*n*

medal　*n*

media　*n*

medical　*a*

medicine　*n*

medium　*n*

meet(met, met)　*v & n*

meeting　*n*

melon　*n*

member　*n*

memorial　*n & a*

memory　*n*

mend　*v*

mental　*a*

mention　*n & v*

menu　*n*

merchant　*a & n*

merciful　*a*

mercy　*n*

merely　*ad*

merry　*a*

mess　*n*

message　*n*

messy　*a*

metal　*n & a*

method　*n*

metre(*Am* meter)　*n*

microscope　*n*

microwave　*n*

middle　*n*

midnight　*n*

might　*modal v*

mild　*a*

mile　*n*

milk　*n & v*

millimetre(*Am* millimeter)　*n*

millionaire　*n*

mind　*n & v*

mine 1　*n & v*

mine 2　*pron*

mineral　*n*

minibus　*n*

minimum　*a*

minister　*n*

ministry　*n*

minority　*n*

minus　*prep & a*

minute　*n*

mirror　*n*

miss 1　*n*

miss 2　*v*

missile　*n*

mist　*n*

mistake(mistook, mistaken)　*v & n*

mistaken　*a*

misunderstand(misunderstood, misunderstood)　*v*

mix　*v*

mixture　*n*

mobile　*a*

model　*n*

modem　*n*

modern　*a*

modest　*a*

mom=mum　*n*

moment　*n*

mommy=mummy　*n*

money　*n*

monitor　*n*

monkey　*n*

month　*n*

monument　*n*

moon　*n*

mop　*n & v*

moral　*a & n*

more(much, many)　*a*, *ad & n*

morning　*n*

Moslem　*n*

mosquito　*n*

most　*a & ad*

mother　*n*

motherland　*n*

motivation　*n*

motor　*n*

motorcycle　*n*

motto　*n*

mountain　*n*

mountainous　*a*

mourn　*v*

mouse(*pl* mice)　*n*

moustache　*n*

mouth　*n*

move　*v*

movement　*n*

movie　*n*

Mr. (mister)　*n*

Mrs. (mistress)　*n*

Ms.　*n*

much　*a & ad*

mud　*n*

muddy　*a*

multiply　*v*

murder　*v*

museum　*n*

mushroom　*n*

music　*n*

musical　*a & n*

musician　*n*

must　*modal v*

mustard　*n*

mutton　*n*

my　*pron*

myself　*pron*

**N**

nail　*n*

name　*n & v*

narrow　*a*

nation　*n*

national　*a*

nationality　*n*

nationwide　*ad*

native　*a*

natural　*a*

nature　*n*

navy　*n*

near　*a*, *ad & prep*

nearby　*a*

nearly　*ad*

neat　*a*

necessary　*a*

neck　*n*

necklace　*n*

need　*n & modal v*

needle　*n*

negotiate　*v*

neighbour(*Am* neighbor)　*n*

neighbourhood(*Am* neighborhood)　*n*

neither　*a*

nephew　*n*

nervous　*a*

nest　*n*

net　*n*

network　*n*

never　*ad*

new　*a*

news　*n*

newspaper　*n*

next　*a & ad*

nice　*a*

niece　*n*

night　*n*

no　*ad & a*

No.=number　*abbr*

noble　*a*

nobody　*n & pron*

nod　*v*

noise　*n*

noisy　*a*

none　*pron*

noodle　*n*

noon　*n*

nor　*conj*

normal　*n & a*

north　*a*, *ad & n*

northeast　*n*

northern　*a*

northwest　*n*

nose　*n*

not　*ad*

note　*n & v*

notebook　*n*

nothing　*pron*, *n & a*

notice　*n & v*

novel　*n*

novelist　*n*

now　*ad*

nowadays　*ad*

nowhere　*ad*

nuclear　*a*

numb　*a*

number　*n*

nurse　*n*

nursery　*n*

nut　*n*

nutrition　*n*

**O**

obey　*v*

object　*n*

observe　*v*

obtain　*v*

obvious　*a*

occupation　*n*

occupy　*v*

occur　*v*

ocean　*n*

Oceania　*n*

o’clock　*n*

of　*prep*

off　*prep & ad*

offence　*n*

offer　*n & v*

office　*n*

officer　*n*

official　*n & a*

offshore　*a*

often　*ad*

oh　*int*

oil　*n & v*

oilfield　*n*

O. K.　*ad*

old　*a*

Olympic(s)　*a & n*

on　*prep & ad*

once　*n*, *ad & conj*

one　*pron*

oneself　*pron*

onion　*n*

only　*a & ad*

onto　*prep*

open　*a & v*

opening　*n*

opera　*n*

operate　*v*

operation　*n*

operator　*n*

opinion　*n*

oppose　*v*

opposite　*n & a*

optimistic　*a*

optional　*a*

or　*conj*

oral　*a*

orange　*n & a*

orbit　*n*

order　*n & v*

ordinary　*a*

organ　*n*

organise(*Am* organize)　*v*

organisation(*Am* organization)　*n*

origin　*n*

other　*pron & a*

otherwise　*ad*

ought　*modal v*

our　*pron*

ours　*pron*

ourselves　*pron*

out　*ad*

outcome　*n*

outdoors　*ad*

outer　*a*

outgoing　*a*

outing　*n*

outline　*n*

output　*n*

outside　*n*, *ad & prep*

outspoken　*a*

outstanding　*a*

outward(s)　*ad*

oval　*n & a*

over　*prep & ad*

overcoat　*n*

overcome　*v*

overhead　*a*

overlook　*v*

overweight　*a*

owe　*v*

own　*a & v*

owner　*n*

ownership　*n*

ox(*pl* oxen)　*n*

oxygen　*n*

**P**

pace　*n*

Pacific　*a*

pack　*n & v*

package　*n*

packet　*n*

paddle　*n*

page　*n*

pain　*n*

painful　*a*

paint　*n & v*

painter　*n*

painting　*n*

pair　*n*

palace　*n*

pale　*a*

pan　*n*

pancake　*n*

panda　*n*

panic　*a & v*

paper　*n*

paperwork　*n*

paragraph　*n*

parallel　*a & n*

parcel　*n*

pardon　*n*

parent　*n*

park 1　*n*

park 2　*v*

parking　*n*

parrot　*n*

part　*n*, *a & v*

participate　*v*

particular　*a*

partly　*ad*

partner　*n*

part-time　*a & ad*

party　*n*

pass　*v*

passage　*n*

passenger　*n*

passer-by　*n*

passive　*a*

passport　*n*

past　*ad*, *n & prep*

patent　*n*

path　*n*

patience　*n*

patient 1　*n*

patient 2　*a*

pattern　*n*

pause　*n & v*

pavement　*n*

pay(paid, paid)　*v & n*

P. C.=personal computer　*n*

P. E.=physical education　*n*

pea　*n*

peace　*n*

peaceful　*a*

peach　*n*

pear　*n*

pedestrian　*n*

pen　*n*

pence　*n*

pencil　*n*

penny　*n*

pension　*n*

people　*n*

pepper　*n*

per　*prep*

percent　*n*

percentage　*n*

perfect　*a*

perform　*v*

performance　*n*

performer　*n*

perfume　*n*

perhaps　*ad*

period　*n*

permanent　*a*

permission　*n*

permit　*v & n*

person　*n*

personal　*a*

personnel　*n*

personally　*ad*

persuade　*v*

pest　*n*

pet　*n*

petrol　*n*

phenomenon(*pl* phenomena)　*n*

phone=telephone　*n & v*

photo=photograph　*n*

photograph　*n*

photographer　*n*

phrase　*n*

physical　*a*

physician　*n*

physicist　*n*

physics　*n*

pianist　*n*

piano　*n*

pick　*v*

picnic　*n & v*

picture　*n*

pie　*n*

piece　*n*

pig　*n*

pile　*n*

pill　*n*

pillow　*n*

pilot　*n*

pin　*n & v*

pine　*n*

pineapple　*n*

ping-pong　*n*

pink　*a & n*

pioneer　*n*

pipe　*n*

pity　*n*

place　*n & v*

plain　*a*

plan　*n & v*

plane　*n*

planet　*n*

plant　*v & n*

plastic　*a*

plate　*n*

platform　*n*

play　*v & n*

playground　*n*

pleasant　*a*

please　*v*

pleased　*a*

pleasure　*n*

plenty　*n*

plot　*v & n*

plug　*n*

plus　*v & prep*

p. m./pm, P. M./PM　*abbr*

pocket　*n*

poem　*n*

poet　*n*

point　*v & n*

poison　*n*

poisonous　*a*

pole　*n*

police　*n*

policeman/woman(*pl* policemen/policewomen)　*n*

policy　*n*

polish　*v*

polite　*a*

political　*a*

politician　*n*

politics　*n*

pollute　*v*

pollution　*n*

pond　*n*

pool　*n*

poor　*a*

pop=popular　*a*

popcorn　*n*

popular　*a*

population　*n*

pork　*n*

porridge　*n*

port　*n*

portable　*a*

porter　*n*

position　*n*

positive　*a*

possess　*v*

possession　*n*

possibility　*n*

possible　*a*

post 1　*n*

post 2　*v & n*

postage　*n*

postcard　*n*

postcode　*n*

poster　*n*

postman(*pl* postmen)　*n*

postpone　*v*

pot　*n*

potato　*n*

potential　*a*

pound　*n*

pour　*v*

powder　*n*

power　*n*

powerful　*a*

practical　*a*

practice　*n & v*

practise(*Am* practice)　*v*

praise　*n & v*

pray　*v*

prayer　*n*

precious　*a*

precise　*a*

predict　*v*

prefer　*v*

preference　*n*

pregnant　*a*

prejudice　*n*

premier　*n*

preparation　*n*

prepare　*v*

prescription　*n*

present 1　*a & v*

present 2　*n*

presentation　*n*

preserve　*v*

president　*n*

press 1　*v*

press 2　*n*

pressure　*n*

pretend　*v*

pretty　*a*

prevent　*v*

preview　*v*

previous　*a*

price　*n*

pride　*n*

primary　*a*

primitive　*a*

principle　*n*

print　*v*

prison　*n*

prisoner　*n*

private　*a*

privilege　*n*

prize　*n*

probably　*ad*

problem　*n*

procedure　*n*

process　*n & v*

produce　*v*

product　*n*

production　*n*

profession　*n*

professor　*n*

profit　*n*

programme(*Am* program)　*n*

progress　*n & v*

prohibit　*v*

project　*n*

promise　*n & v*

promote　*v*

pronounce　*v*

pronunciation　*n*

proper　*a*

properly　*ad*

protect　*v*

protection　*n*

proud　*a*

prove　*v*

provide　*v*

province　*n*

psychology　*n*

pub　*n*

public　*a & n*

publish　*v*

pull　*v & n*

pulse　*n*

pump　*v*

punctual　*a*

punctuation　*n*

punish　*v*

punishment　*n*

pupil　*n*

purchase　*v*

pure　*a*

purple　*n & a*

purpose　*n*

purse　*n*

push　*n & v*

put(put, put)　*v*

puzzle　*n*

pyramid　*n*

**Q**

quake　*n & v*

qualification　*n*

quality　*n*

quantity　*n*

quarrel　*v & n*

quarter　*n*

queen　*n*

question　*v & n*

questionnaire　*n*

queue　*n & v*

quick　*a & ad*

quiet　*a*

quilt　*n*

quit　*v*

quite　*ad*

quiz　*n*

**R**

rabbit　*n*

race　*v & n*

racial　*a*

radiation　*n*

radio　*n*

radioactive　*a*

radium　*n*

rag　*n*

rail　*n*

railway　*n*

rain　*n & v*

rainbow　*n*

raincoat　*n*

rainfall　*n*

rainy　*a*

raise　*v*

random　*a*

range　*n & v*

rank　*n*

rapid　*a*

rare　*a*

rat　*n*

rate　*n & v*

rather　*ad*

raw　*a*

ray　*n*

razor　*n*

reach　*v*

react　*v*

read(read, read)　*v*

reading　*n*

ready　*a*

real　*a*

realise(*Am* realize)　*v*

reality　*n*

really　*ad*

reason　*v & n*

reasonable　*a*

rebuild(rebuilt, rebuilt)　*v*

receipt　*n*

receive　*v*

receiver　*n*

recent　*a*

reception　*n*

receptionist　*n*

recipe　*n*

recite　*v*

recognise(*Am* recognize)　*v*

recommend　*v*

record　*n & v*

recorder　*n*

recover　*v*

recreation　*n*

rectangle　*n & a*

recycle　*v*

red　*n & a*

reduce　*v*

refer　*v*

referee　*n*

reference　*n*

reflect　*v*

reform　*v & n*

refresh　*v*

refrigerator　*n*

refuse　*v*

regard　*v & n*

regardless　*a*

register　*n & v*

regret　*n & v*

regular　*a*

regulation　*n*

reject　*v*

relate　*v*

relation　*n*

relationship　*n*

relative　*n*

relax　*v*

relay　*n & v*

relevant　*a*

reliable　*a*

relief　*n*

religion　*n*

religious　*a*

rely　*v*

remain　*v*

remark　*n*

remember　*v*

remind　*v*

remote　*a*

remove　*v*

rent　*n & v*

repair　*n & v*

repeat　*v*

replace　*v*

reply　*n & v*

report　*n & v*

reporter　*n*

represent　*v*

representative　*n*

republic　*n*

reputation　*n*

request　*n*

require　*v*

requirement　*n*

rescue　*v*

research　*n*

resemble　*v*

reservation　*n*

reserve　*n & v*

resign　*v*

resist　*v*

respect　*v & n*

respond　*v*

responsibility　*n*

rest　*n & v*

restaurant　*n*

restriction　*n*

result　*n*

retell　*v*

retire　*v*

return　*v*

review　*v & n*

revision　*n*

revolution　*n*

reward　*n*

rewind　*v*

rhyme　*n & v*

rice　*n*

rich　*a*

rid(rid, rid或ridded, ridded)　*v*

riddle　*n*

ridiculous　*a*

ride(rode, ridden)　*v & n*

right　*n*, *a & ad*

rigid　*a*

ring(rang, rung)　*v & n*

ripe　*a*

ripen　*v*

rise(rose, risen)　*v*

risk　*n & v*

river　*n*

road　*n*

roast　*v*

rob　*v*

robot　*n*

rock　*n*

rocket　*n*

role　*n*

roll　*v & n*

roof　*n*

room　*n*

rooster　*n*

root　*n*

rope　*n*

rose　*n*

rot　*v*

rough　*a*

round　*ad*, *prep & a*

roundabout　*a & n*

routine　*n*

row　*n & v*

royal　*a*

rubber　*n*

rubbish　*n*

rude　*a*

rugby　*n*

ruin　*v & n*

rule　*n & v*

ruler　*n*

run(ran, run)　*v*

rush　*v*

**S**

sacred　*a*

sacrifice　*v*

sad　*a*

sadness　*n*

safe　*a*

safety　*n*

sail　*n & v*

sailor　*n*

salad　*n*

salary　*n*

sale　*n*

salesgirl　*n*

salesman/woman(*pl* salesmen/women)　*n*

salt　*n*

salty　*a*

salute　*n & v*

same　*n & a*

sand　*n*

sandwich　*n*

satellite　*n*

satisfaction　*n*

satisfy　*v*

saucer　*n*

sausage　*n*

save　*v*

say(said, said)　*v*

saying　*n*

scan　*v*

scar　*n*

scare　*v*

scarf　*n*

scene　*n*

scenery　*n*

sceptical(*Am* skeptical)　*a*

schedule　*n & v*

scholar　*n*

scholarship　*n*

school　*n*

schoolbag　*n*

schoolboy/girl　*n*

schoolmate　*n*

science　*n*

scientific　*a*

scientist　*n*

scissors　*n*

scold　*v*

score　*n & v*

scratch　*v & n*

scream　*n*

screen　*n*

sculpture　*n*

sea　*n*

seagull　*n*

seal　*n*

search　*n & v*

seashell　*n*

seaside　*n*

season　*n*

seat　*n*

seaweed　*n*

second　*a & n*

secret　*a & n*

secretary　*n*

section　*n*

secure　*a*

security　*n*

see(saw, seen)　*v*

seed　*n*

seek　*v*

seem　*v*

seize　*v*

seldom　*ad*

select　*v*

self　*n*

selfish　*a*

sell(sold, sold)　*v*

semicircle　*n*

seminar　*n*

send(sent, sent)　*v*

senior　*a & n*

sense　*n*

sensitive　*a*

sentence　*n*

separate　*v & a*

separation　*n*

serious　*a*

servant　*n*

serve　*v*

service　*n*

session　*n*

set(set, set)　*v & n*

settle　*v*

settlement　*n*

settler　*n*

several　*pron & a*

severe　*a*

sew(sewed, sewn/sewed)　*v*

sex　*n*

shabby　*a*

shade　*n*

shadow　*n*

shake(shook, shaken)　*v*

shall　*modal v*

shallow　*a*

shame　*n*

shape　*n & v*

share　*v*

shark　*n*

sharp　*a*

sharpen　*v*

sharpener　*n*

shave(shaved, shaved/shaven)　*v*

shaver　*n*

she　*pron*

sheep(*pl* sheep)　*n*

sheet　*n*

shelf(*pl* shelves)　*n*

shelter　*n*

shine(shone, shone)　*v*

ship　*n & v*

shirt　*n*

shock　*v*

shoe　*n*

shoot(shot, shot)　*v & n*

shop　*v & n*

shopkeeper　*n*

shopping　*n*

shore　*n*

short　*a*

shortcoming　*n*

shortly　*ad*

shorts　*n*

shot　*n*

should　*modal v*

shoulder　*n*

shout　*n & v*

show(showed, shown/showed)　*v & n*

shower　*n*

shrink(shrank, shrunk或shrunk, shrunken)　*v*

shut(shut, shut)　*v*

shuttle　*n*

shy　*a*

sick　*a*

sickness　*n*

side　*n*

sideroad(*Am* sidewalk)　*n*

sideways　*ad*

sigh　*v & n*

sight　*n*

sightseeing　*n*

signal　*n*

signature　*n*

significance　*n*

silence　*n*

silent　*a*

silk　*n*

silly　*a*

silver　*n*

similar　*a*

simple　*a*

simplify　*v*

since　*ad*, *conj & prep*

sincerely　*ad*

sing(sang, sung)　*v*

single　*a*

sink(sank, sunk)　*v & n*

sir　*n*

sister　*n*

sit(sat, sat)　*v*

situation　*n*

size　*n*

skate　*v*

skateboard　*n*

ski　*n & v*

skilful　*a*

skill　*n*

skin　*n*

skip　*v*

skirt　*n*

sky　*n*

skyscraper　*n*

slave　*n*

slavery　*n*

sleep 1　*n*

sleep 2(slept, slept)　*v*

sleepy　*a*

sleeve　*n*

slice　*n*

slide　*n & v*

slight　*a*

slim　*a*

slip　*n*

slow　*ad*

small　*a*

smart　*a*

smell(smelt, smelt或-ed, -ed)　*v & n*

smile　*n & v*

smog　*n*

smoke　*n & v*

smoker　*n*

smooth　*a*

snake　*n*

sneaker　*n*

sneeze　*v*

sniff　*v*

snow　*n & v*

snowy　*a*

so　*ad & conj*

soap　*n*

sob　*n & v*

soccer　*n*

social　*a*

socialism　*n*

socialist　*a*

society　*n*

sock　*n*

socket　*n*

sofa　*n*

soft　*a*

software　*n*

soil　*n*

solar　*a*

soldier　*n*

solid　*a & n*

some　*a & pron*

somebody　*pron*

somehow　*ad*

someone　*pron*

something　*pron*

sometimes　*ad*

somewhere　*ad*

son　*n*

song　*n*

soon　*ad*

sorrow　*n*

sorry　*a*

sort　*v & n*

soul　*n*

sound　*v & n*

soup　*n*

sour　*a*

south　*a*, *ad & n*

southeast　*n*

southern　*a*

southwest　*n*

souvenir　*n*

sow(sowed, sown/-ed)　*v*

space　*n*

spaceship　*n*

spade　*n*

spare　*a*

sparrow　*n*

speak(spoke, spoken)　*v*

speaker　*n*

spear　*n*

special　*a*

specialist　*n*

specific　*a*

speech　*n*

speed　*n & v*

spell　*v*

spelling　*n*

spend(spent, spent)　*v*

spin　*v & n*

spirit　*n*

spiritual　*a*

spit　*v*

splendid　*a*

split　*v*

spoken　*a*

spokesman/woman(*pl* spokesmen/women)　*n*

sponsor　*n*

spoon　*n*

spoonful　*n*

sport　*n*

spot　*n & v*

spray　*n & v*

spread(spread, spread)　*v*

spring　*n*

spy　*n & v*

square　*n & a*

squeeze　*v*

squirrel　*n*

stable　*a*

stadium　*n*

staff　*n*

stage　*n*

stain　*n*

stainless　*a*

stair　*n*

stamp　*n*

stand(stood, stood)　*v & n*

standard　*n & a*

star　*n*

stare　*v*

start　*v*

starvation　*n*

starve　*v*

state　*n*

station　*n*

statement　*n*

statesman/woman(*pl* statesmen/women)　*n*

statistics　*n*

statue　*n*

status　*n*

stay　*n & v*

steady　*a*

steak　*n*

steal(stole, stolen)　*v*

steam　*n*

steel　*n*

steep　*a*

step　*n & v*

steward　*n*

stewardess　*n*

stick(stuck, stuck)　*v & n*

still　*a & ad*

stocking　*n*

stomach　*n*

stone　*n*

stop　*n & v*

storage　*n*

store　*n & v*

storm　*n*

story　*n*

stout　*a*

stove　*n*

straight　*a & ad*

straightforward　*a & ad*

strait　*n*

strange　*a*

stranger　*n*

straw　*n*

strawberry　*n*

stream　*n*

street　*n*

strength　*n*

strengthen　*v*

stress　*n & v*

strict　*a*

strike(struck, struck/stricken)　*v & n*

string　*n*

strong　*a*

struggle　*v*

stubborn　*a*

student　*n*

studio　*n*

study　*v & n*

stupid　*a*

style　*n*

subject　*n*

subjective　*a*

submit　*v*

subscribe　*v*

substitute　*v*

succeed　*v*

success　*n*

successful　*a*

such　*ad*, *pron & a*

suck　*v*

sudden　*a*

suffer　*v*

suffering　*n*

sugar　*n*

suggest　*v*

suggestion　*n*

suit　*v & n*

suitable　*a*

suitcase　*n*

suite　*n*

summary　*n*

summer　*n*

sun　*n*

sunburnt　*a*

sunlight　*n*

sunny　*a*

sunshine　*n*

super　*a*

superb　*a*

superior　*a & n*

supermarket　*n*

supper　*n*

supply　*v & n*

support　*v & n*

suppose　*v*

supreme　*a*

sure　*a & ad*

surface　*n*

surgeon　*n*

surplus　*n*

surprise　*v & n*

surround　*v*

surrounding　*a*

survive　*v*

survival　*n*

suspect　*v & n*

suspension　*n*

swallow　*v*

swap　*v*

swear(swore, sworn)　*v*

sweat　*n*

sweater　*n*

sweep(swept, swept)　*v*

sweet　*n & a*

swell(swelled, swollen)　*v*

swift　*a*

swim(swam, swum)　*v*

swing　*v & n*

switch　*v & n*

sword　*n*

symbol　*n*

sympathy　*n*

symphony　*n*

symptom　*n*

system　*n*

systematic　*a*

**T**

table　*n*

table tennis　*n*

tablet　*n*

tail　*n*

tailor　*n*

take(took, taken)　*v*

tale　*n*

talent　*n*

talk　*n & v*

tall　*a*

tank　*n*

tap　*n*

tape　*n*

target　*n & v*

task　*n*

taste　*n & v*

tasteless　*a*

tasty　*a*

tax　*n*

taxi　*n*

taxpayer　*n*

tea　*n*

teach(taught, taught)　*v*

teacher　*n*

team　*n*

teamwork　*n*

teapot　*n*

tear(tore, torn)　*v & n*

tease　*v*

technical　*a*

technique　*n*

technology　*n*

teenager　*n*

telephone　*n & v*

telescope　*n*

television　*n*

tell(told, told)　*v*

temperature　*n*

temple　*n*

temporary　*a*

tend　*v*

tendency　*n*

tennis　*n*

tense　*a*

tension　*n*

tent　*n*

tentative　*a*

term　*n*

terminal　*a & n*

terrible　*a*

terrify　*v*

terror　*n*

test　*v & n*

text　*n*

textbook　*n*

than　*conj.*

thank　*v & n*

thankful　*a*

that　*pron*, *conj & ad*

the　*art*

theatre(*Am* theater)　*n*

theft　*n*

their　*pron*

theirs　*pron*

them　*pron*

theme　*n*

themselves　*pron*

then　*ad*

theoretical　*a*

theory　*n*

there　*int*, *n & ad*

therefore　*ad*

thermos　*n*

these　*a & pron*

they　*pron*

thick　*a*

thief(*pl* thieves)　*n*

thin　*a*

thing　*n*

think(thought, thought)　*v*

thinking　*n*

thirst　*n*

this　*a & pron*

thorough　*a*

those　*a & pron*

though　*conj*

thought　*n*

thread　*n*

thrill　*n & v*

thriller　*n*

throat　*n*

through　*prep & ad*

throughout　*prep*

throw(threw, thrown)　*v*

thunder　*n & v*

thunderstorm　*n*

thus　*ad*

tick　*v*

ticket　*n*

tidy　*a & v*

tie　*v & n*

tiger　*n*

tight　*a*

till　*conj & prep*

time　*n & v*

timetable　*n*

tin　*n*

tiny　*a*

tip　*n & v*

tire　*v*

tired　*a*

tiresome　*a*

tissue　*n*

title　*n*

to　*prep*

toast　*v & n*

tobacco　*n*

today　*ad & n*

together　*ad*

toilet　*n*

tolerate　*v*

tomato　*n*

tomb　*n*

tomorrow　*ad & n*

ton　*n*

tongue　*n*

tonight　*ad & n*

too　*ad*

tool　*n*

tooth(*pl* teeth)　*n*

toothache　*n*

toothbrush　*n*

toothpaste　*n*

top　*n*

topic　*n*

tortoise　*n*

total　*a*, *n & v*

touch　*v*

tough　*a*

tour　*n*

tourism　*n*

tourist　*n*

tournament　*n*

toward(s)　*prep*

towel　*n*

tower　*n*

town　*n*

toy　*n*

track　*n*

tractor　*n*

trade　*n & v*

tradition　*n*

traditional　*a*

traffic　*n*

train　*n & v*

training　*n*

tram　*n*

transform　*v*

translate　*v*

translation　*n*

translator　*n*

transparent　*a*

transport　*n & v*

trap　*n & v*

travel　*n & v*

traveller(*Am* traveler)　*n*

treasure　*n*

treat　*v*

treatment　*n*

tree　*n*

tremble　*v*

trend　*n*

trial　*n*

triangle　*n*

trick　*n*

trip　*n*

trolleybus　*n*

troop　*n*

trouble　*v & n*

troublesome　*a*

trousers　*n*

truck　*n*

true　*a*

truly　*ad*

trunk　*n*

trust　*v*

truth　*n*

try　*v*

T-shirt　*n*

tube　*n*

tune　*n*

turkey　*n*

turn　*v & n*

turning　*n*

tutor　*n*

TV=television　*n*

twice　*ad*

twin　*n*

twist　*v & n*

type　*v*

typewriter　*n*

typical　*a*

typhoon　*n*

typist　*n*

tyre(*Am* tire)　*n*

**U**

ugly　*a*

umbrella　*n*

unable　*a*

unbearable　*a*

unbelievable　*a*

uncertain　*a*

uncle　*n*

uncomfortable　*a*

unconditional　*a*

unconscious　*a*

under　*ad & prep*

underground　*a & n*

underline　*v*

understand(understood, understood)　*v*

undertake(undertook, undertaken)　*v*

underwear　*n*

unemployment　*n*

unfair　*a*

unfit　*a*

unfortunate　*a*

uniform　*n*

union　*n*

unique　*a*

unit　*n*

unite　*v*

universal　*a*

universe　*n*

university　*n*

unless　*conj*

unlike　*prep*

unrest　*n*

until　*prep & conj*

unusual　*a*

unwilling　*a*

up　*ad*, *a*, *n & prep*

update　*v & n*

upon　*prep*

upper　*a*

upset　*a*

upstairs　*ad*

upward(s)　*ad*

urban　*a*

urge　*v*

urgent　*a*

us　*pron*

use　*n & v*

used　*a*

useful　*a*

useless　*a*

user　*n*

usual　*a*

**V**

vacation　*n*

vacant　*a*

vague　*a*

vain　*n*

valid　*a*

valley　*n*

valuable　*a*

value　*n*

variety　*n*

various　*a*

vase　*n*

vast　*a*

VCD=versatile compact disk　*n*

vegetable　*n*

vehicle　*n*

version　*n*

vertical　*a*

very　*ad*

vest　*n*

via　*prep*

vice　*n*

victim　*n*

victory　*n*

video　*n*

videophone　*n*

view　*n*

village　*n*

villager　*n*

vinegar　*n*

violate　*v*

violence　*n*

violent　*a*

violin　*n*

violinist　*n*

virtue　*n*

virus　*n*

visa　*n*

visit　*n & v*

visitor　*n*

visual　*a*

vital　*a*

vivid　*a*

vocabulary　*n*

voice　*n*

volcano　*n*

volleyball　*n*

voluntary　*a*

volunteer　*n & v*

vote　*v*

voyage　*n*

**W**

wag　*v*

wage　*n*

waist　*n*

wait　*v*

waiter　*n*

waiting-room　*n*

waitress　*n*

wake(woke, woken)　*v*

walk　*n & v*

wall　*n*

wallet　*n*

walnut　*n*

wander　*v*

want　*v*

war　*n*

ward　*n*

warehouse　*n*

warm　*a*

warmth　*n*

warn　*v*

wash　*v & n*

washroom　*n*

waste　*n & v*

watch　*v & n*

water　*n & v*

watermelon　*n*

wave　*n & v*

wax　*n*

way　*n*

we　*pron*

web　*n*

website　*n*

weak　*a*

weakness　*n*

wealth　*n*

wealthy　*a*

wear(wore, worn)　*v*

weather　*n*

wedding　*n*

weed　*n*

week　*n*

weekday　*n*

weekend　*n*

weekly　*a*

weep　*v*

weigh　*v*

weight　*n*

welcome　*int*, *n*, *v & a*

welfare　*n*

well 1　*n*

well 2(better, best)　*ad*, *a & int*

west　*a*, *ad & n*

western　*a*

westward(s)　*ad*

wet　*a*

whale　*n*

what　*pron & a*

whatever　*conj & pron*

wheat　*n*

wheel　*n*

when　*conj & ad*

whenever　*conj*

where　*conj & ad*

wherever　*conj*

whether　*conj*

which　*pron & a*

whichever　*pron*

while　*conj & n*

whisper　*v*

whistle　*n*

white　*a & n*

who　*pron*

whole　*a*

whom　*pron*

whose　*pron*

why　*ad & int*

wide　*a*

widespread　*a*

widow　*n*

wife　*n*

wild　*a*

wildlife　*n*

will 1　*n*

will 2(would)　*modal v*

willing　*a*

win(won, won)　*v*

wind 1　*n*

wind 2(wound, wound)　*v*

window　*n*

windy　*a*

wine　*n*

wing　*n*

winner　*n*

winter　*n*

wipe　*v*

wire　*n*

wisdom　*n*

wise　*a*

wish　*n & v*

with　*prep*

withdraw　*v*

within　*prep*

without　*prep*

witness　*v & n*

wolf(*pl* wolves)　*n*

woman(*pl* women)　*n*

wonder　*v & n*

wonderful　*a*

wood　*n*

wool　*n*

woollen(*Am* woolen)　*a*

word　*n*

work　*n & v*

worker　*n*

world　*n*

worldwide　*a*

worm　*n*

worn　*a*

worried　*a*

worry　*n & v*

worth　*a*

worthwhile　*a*

worthy　*a*

would　*modal v*

wound　*v & n*

wrestle　*v*

wrinkle　*n*

wrist　*n*

write(wrote, written)　*v*

wrong　*a*

**X**

X-ray　*n*

Y

yard　*n*

yawn　*v*

year　*n*

yell　*v*

yellow　*a & n*

yes　*ad*

yesterday　*n & ad*

yet　*ad*

yoghurt　*n*

you　*pron*

young　*a*

your　*pron*

yours　*pron*

yourself(*pl* yourselves)　*pron*

youth　*n*

yummy　*a*

**Z**

zebra　*n*

zero　*n & num*

zip　*v & n*

zipper　*n*

zone　*n*

zoo　*n*

zoom　*v*

**数词**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 基数词 |  | 序数词 |
| one | 1st | first |
| two | 2nd | second |
| three | 3rd | third |
| four | 4th | fourth |
| five | 5th | fifth |
| six | 6th | sixth |
| seven | 7th | seventh |
| eight | 8th | eighth |
| nine | 9th | ninth |
| ten | 10th | tenth |
| eleven | 11th | eleventh |
| twelve | 12th | twelfth |
| thirteen | 13th | thirteenth |
| fourteen | 14th | fourteenth |
| fifteen | 15th | fifteenth |
| sixteen | 16th | sixteenth |
| seventeen | 17th | seventeenth |
| eighteen | 18th | eighteenth |
| nineteen | 19th | nineteenth |
| twenty | 20th | twentieth |
| twenty-one | 21st | twenty-first |
| twenty-two | 22nd | twenty-second |
| twenty-three | 23rd | twenty-third |
| thirty | 30th | thirtieth |
| forty | 40th | fortieth |
| fifty | 50th | fiftieth |
| sixty | 60th | sixtieth |
| seventy | 70th | seventieth |
| eighty | 80th | eightieth |
| ninety | 90th | ninetieth |
| one hundred | 100th | one hundredth |
| one hundred( and) one | 101st | one hundred and first |
| one hundred (and) two | 102nd | one hundred and second |
| three hundred | 300th | three hundredth |
| one thousand | 1000th | one thousandth |
| three thousand | 3000th | three thousandth |
| ten thousand | 10000th | ten thousandth |
| million | 1000000th | millionth |
| billion | 1000000000th | billionth |

**月份**

January (Jan.)

February (Feb.)

March (Mar.)

April ( Apr.)

May (May)

June (Jun.)

July (Jul.)

August (Aug.)

September (Sept.)

October (Oct.)

November (Nov.)

December (Dec.)

**星期**

Monday ( Mon.)

Tuesday (Tues.)

Wednesday (Wed.)

Thursday ( Thurs.)

Friday (Fri.)

Saturday (Sat.)

Sunday(Sun.)

**主要国家名称及相关信息**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 国家 | COUNTRY n. | PERSON n. | RELATED  ADJECTIVES |
| 阿富汗 | Afghanistan | Afghan | Afghan |
| 阿尔及利亚 | Algeria | Algerian | Algerian |
| 阿根廷 | Argentina | Argentinian | Argentinian |
| 澳大利亚 | Australia | Australian | Australian |
| 奥地利 | Austria | Austrian | Austrian |
| 比利时 | Belgium | Belgian | Belgian |
| 巴西 | Brazil | Brazilian | Brazilian |
| 英国 | Britain/U.K.=the United Kingdom | British | British |
| 緬甸 | Burma | Burmese | Burmese |
| 加拿大 | Canada | Canadian | Canadian |
| 中国 | China | Chinese | Chinese |
| 哥伦比亚 | Colombia | Colombian | Colombian |
| 古巴 | Cuba | Cuban | Cuban |
| 丹麦 | Denmark | Dane | Danish |
| 埃及 | Egypt | Egyptian | Egyptian |
| 芬兰 | Finland | Finn | Finnish |
| 法国 | France | French | French |
| 德国 | Germany | German | German |
| 希腊 | Greece | Greek | Greek |
| 荷兰 | Holland/  Netherlands | Dutch | Dutch |
| 匈牙利 | Hungary | Hungarian | Hungarian |
| 印度 | India | Indian | Indian |
| 印度尼西亚 | Indonesia | Indonesian | Indonesian |
| 伊朗 | Iran | Iranian | Iranian |
| 伊拉克 | Iraq | Iraqi | Iraqi |
| 爱尔兰 | Ireland | Irish | Irish |
| 以色列 | Israel | Israeli | Israeli |
| 意大利 | Italy | Italian | Italian |
| 日本 | Japan | Japanese | Japanese |
| 约旦 | Jordan | Jordanian | Jordanian |
| 肯尼亚 | Kenya | Kenyan | Kenyan |
| 朝鲜 | D. P. R. Korea | Korean | Korean |
| 科威特 | Kuwait | Kuwaiti | Kuwaiti |
| 黎巴嫩 | Lebanon | Lebanese | Lebanese |
| 卢森堡 | Luxembourg | Luxembourger | Luxembourgish |
| 马来西亚 | Malaysia | Malaysian | Malaysian |
| 墨西哥 | Mexico | Mexican | Mexican |
| 新西兰 | New Zealand | New Zealander | Zelanian |
| 挪威 | Norway | Norwegian | Norwegian |
| 巴基斯坦 | Pakistan | Pakistani | Pakistani |
| 巴拿马 | Panama | Panamanian | Panamanian |
| 菲律宾 | Philippines | Filipino | Philippine |
| 波兰 | Poland | Polish | Polish |
| 葡萄牙 | Portugal | Portuguese | Portuguese |
| 俄罗斯 | Russia | Russian | Russian |
| 新加坡 | Singapore | Singaporean | Singaporean |
| 南非 | South Africa | South African | South African |
| 韩国 | South Korea | Korean | Korean |
| 西班牙 | Spain | Spanish | Spanish |
| 瑞典 | Sweden | Swedish | Swedish |
| 瑞士 | Switzerland | Swiss | Swiss |
| 泰国 | Thailand | Thai | Thai |
| 土耳其 | Turkey | Turk | Turkish |
| 美国 | U.S.A. | American | American |
| 越南 | Vietnam | Vietnamese | Vietnamese |

1. 各省（自治区、直辖市）可以根据本地实际情况在《考试说明》中对词汇量进行适当调整，但不得低于3 000个单词；同时，应制订计划，在一定时间内分期、分批增加至3 500个单词。 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)